

+	0 - 3	4 - 7	8 - 15	16-18	19 - 31
0	Version	Header Length	Type of Service (now DiffServ and ECN)	Total Length	
32	Identification			Flags	Fragment Offset
64	Time to Live		Protocol	Header Checksum	
96	Source Address				
128	Destination Address				
160	Options				
192	Data				

Figure 1: Header Format according to IPv4

2/7

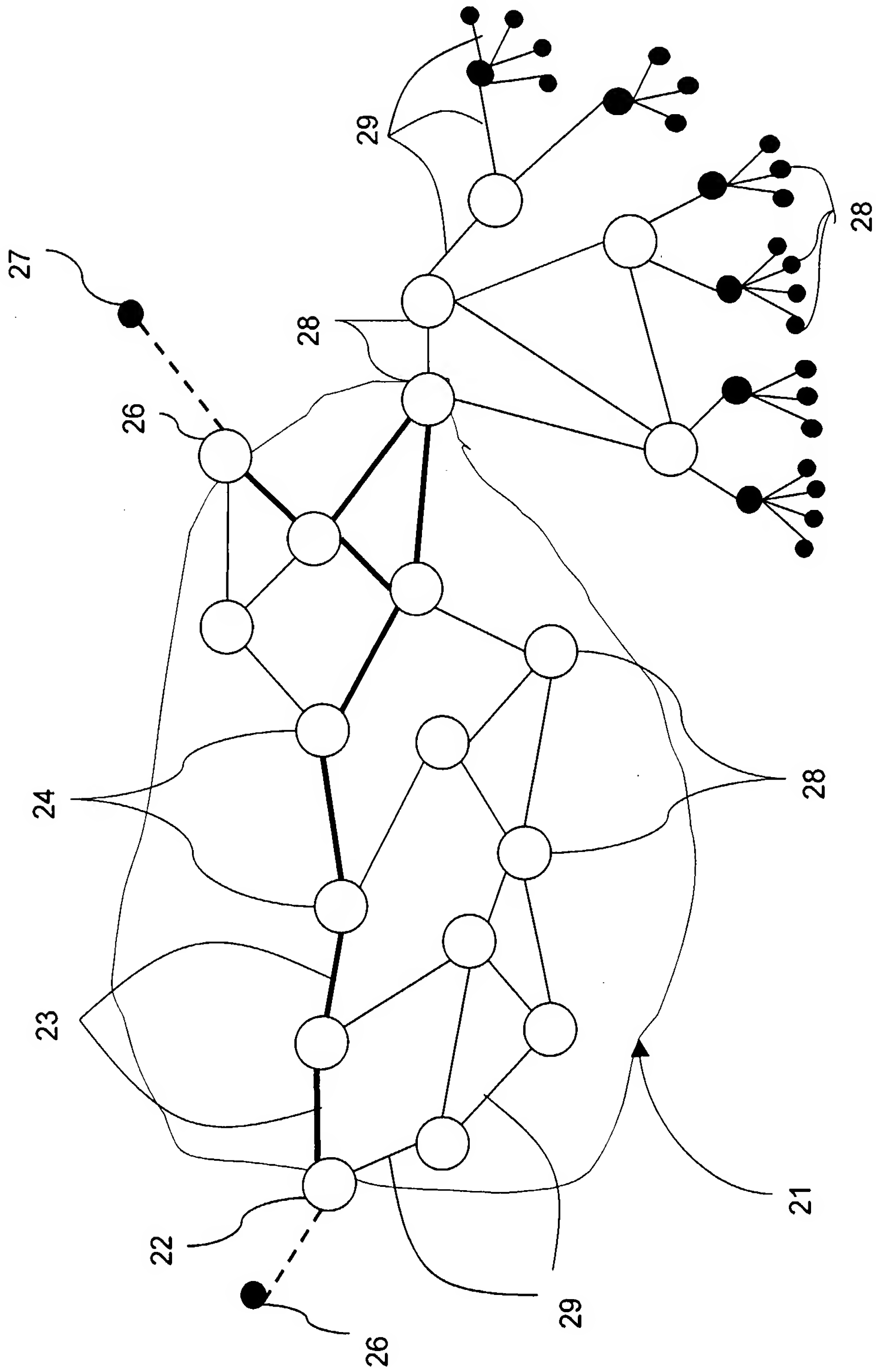


Figure 2: Representation of a Network

3/7

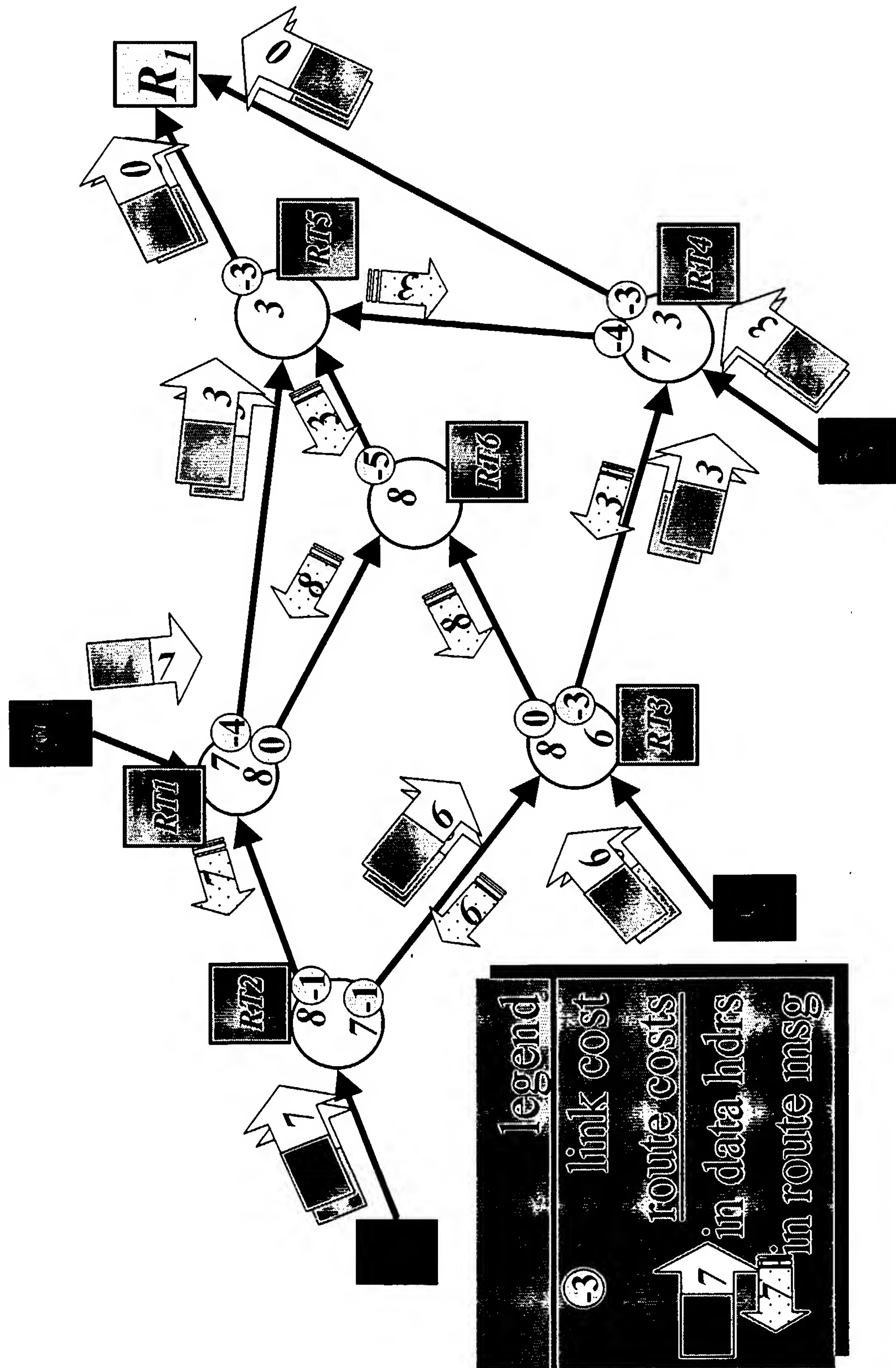


Figure 3: Routing using Path Characterisation Information

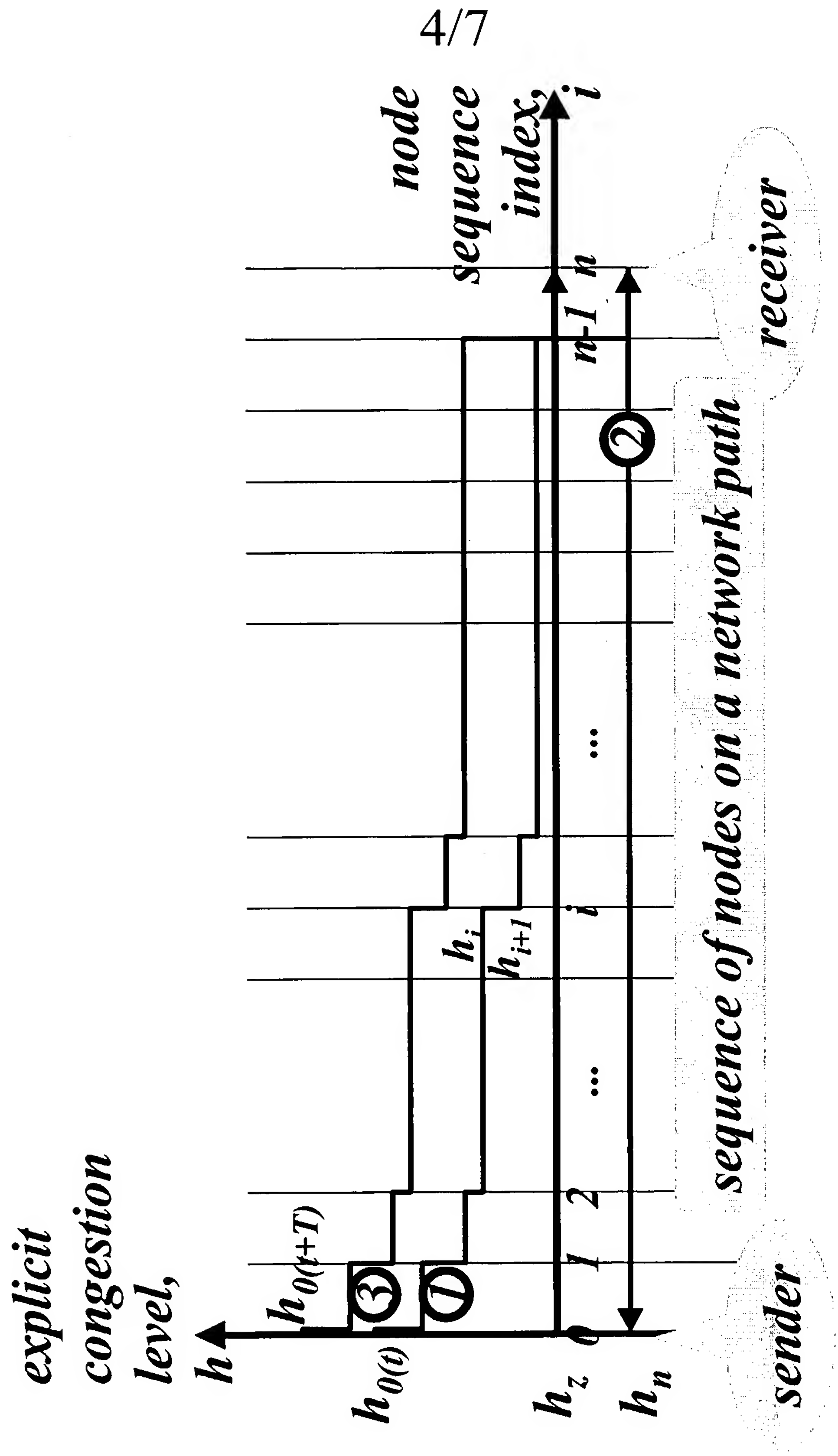


Figure 4: Use of Explicit Congestion Level (ECL)

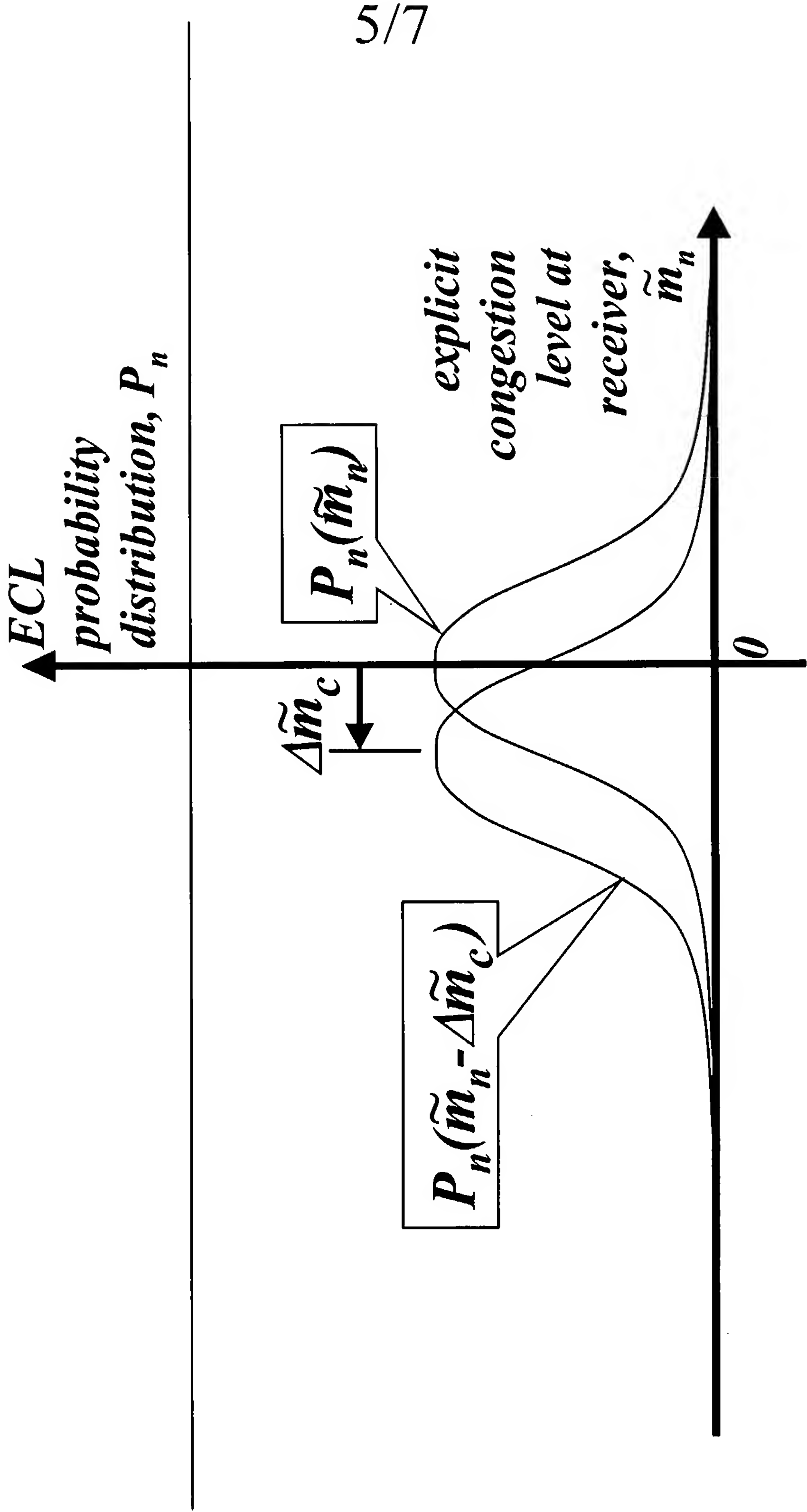


Figure 5: Effect of Cheating on Probability Distribution

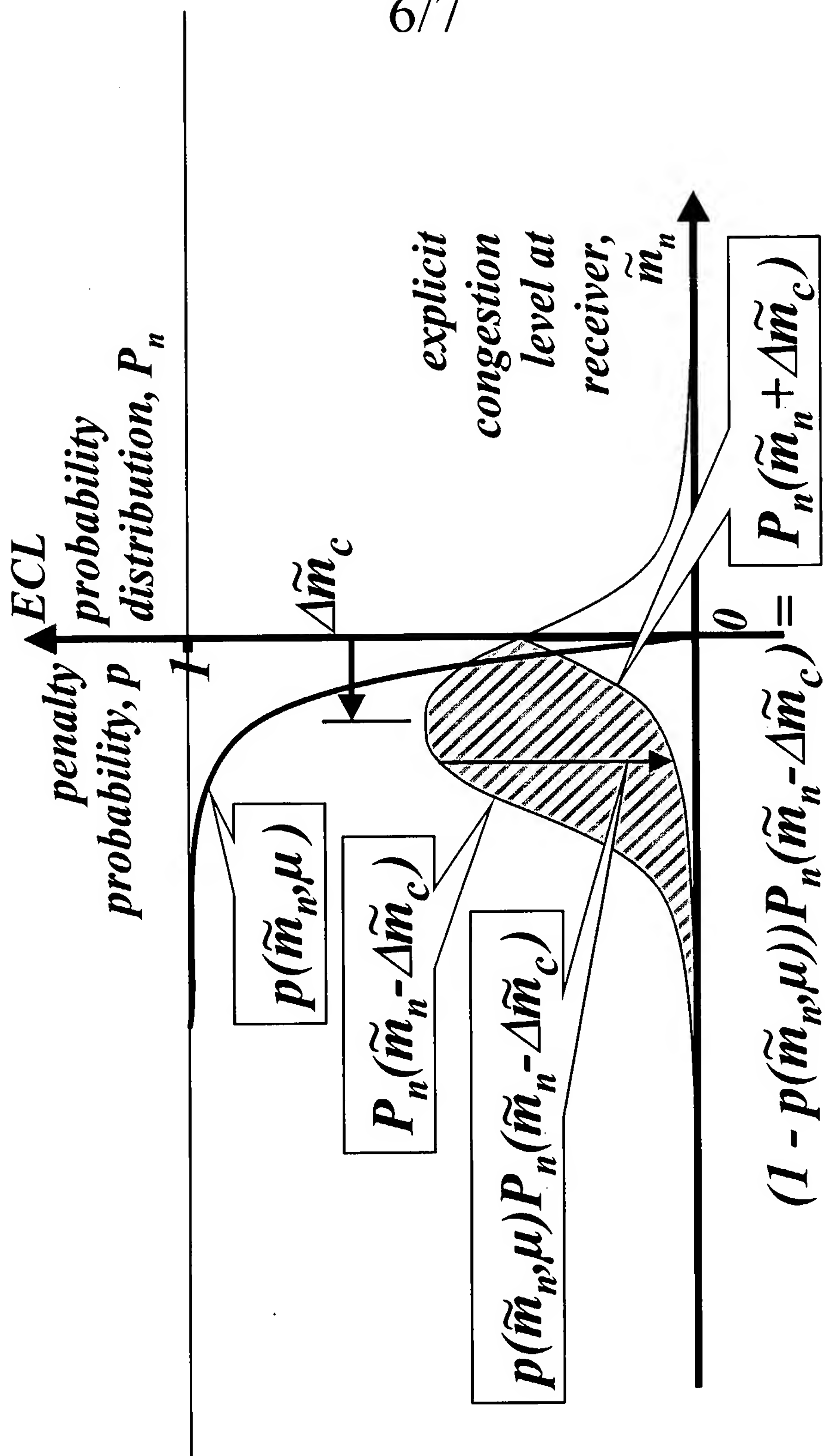


Figure 6: Penalising Misbehaviour with Uncertainty

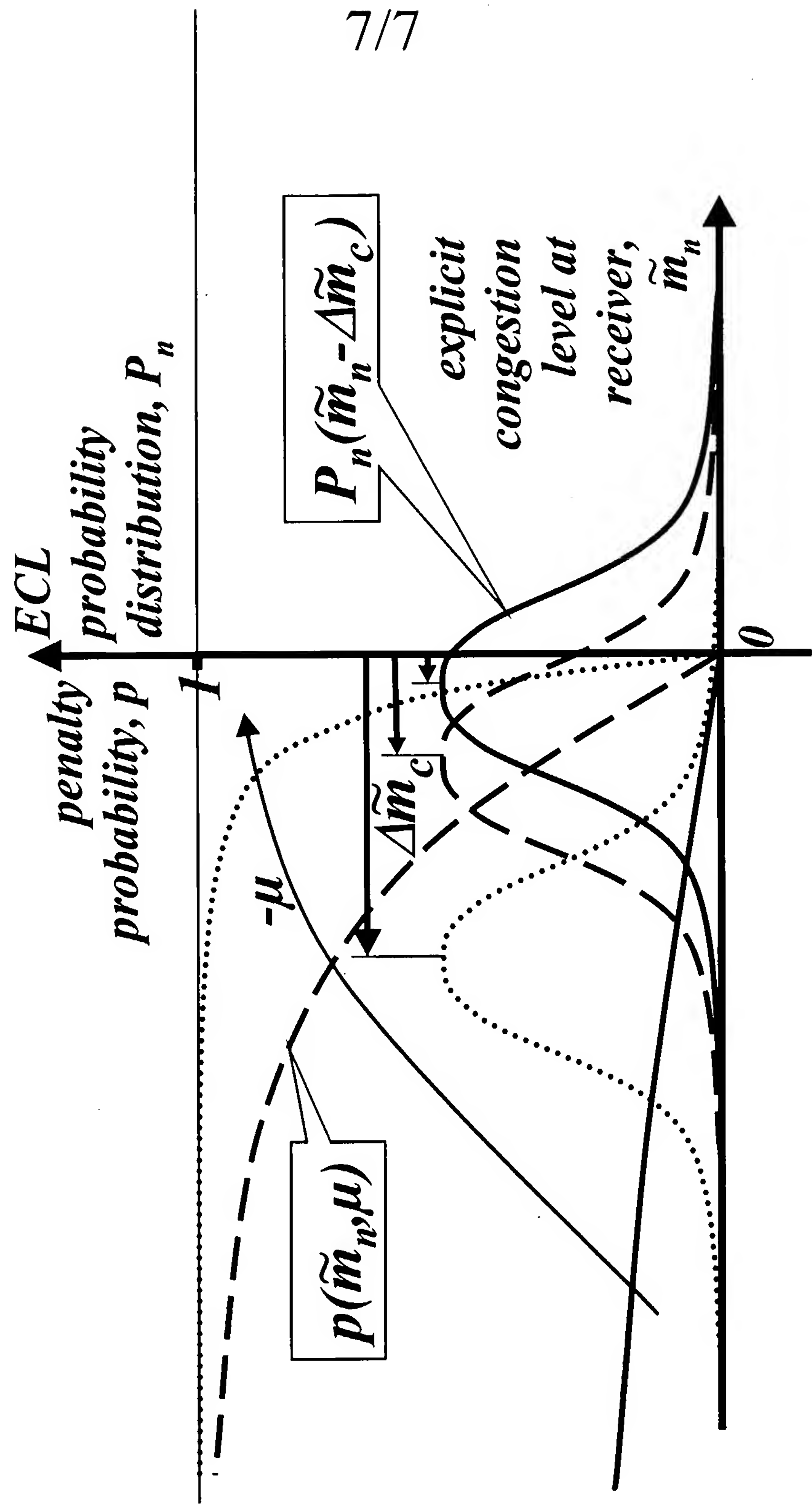


Figure 7: Dependence of Penalty Function on Recent History